

Dünyada HIV Epidemiyolojisinin Son Durumu

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Dünya Sağlık Örgütü Türkiye Ofisi

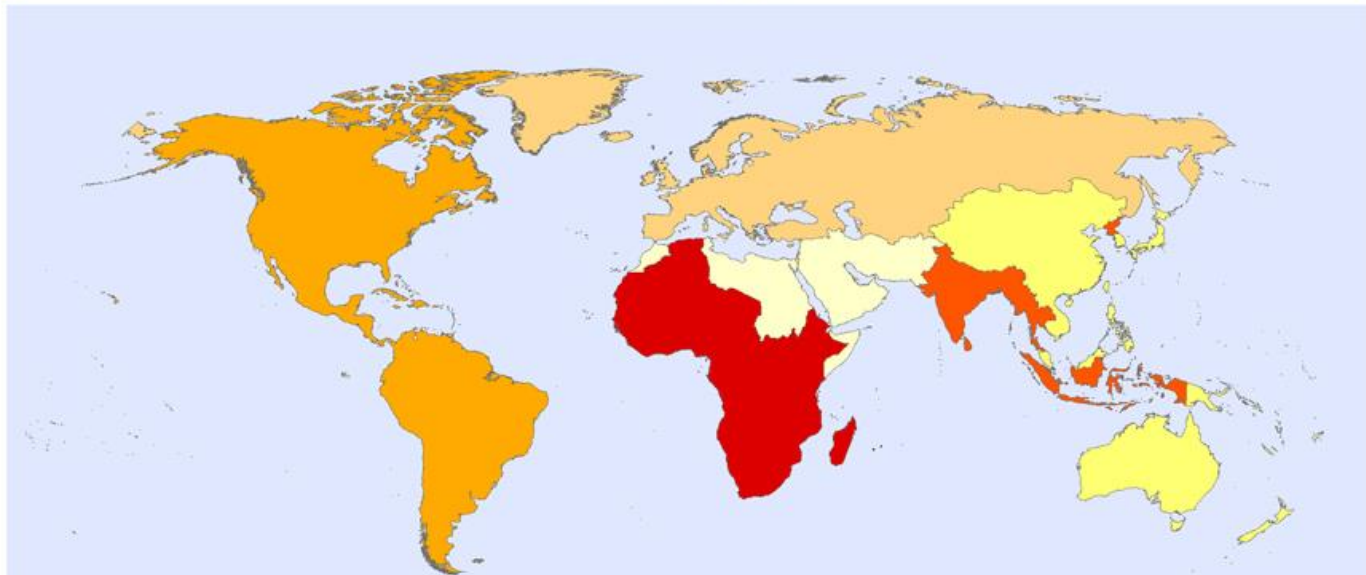
HIV / AIDS Kongresi
15-18 Kasım 2018
Xanadu Resort Hotel / ANTALYA

Summary of the global HIV epidemic (2017)

	People living with HIV in 2017	People newly infected with HIV in 2017	HIV-related deaths 2017
 Total	36.9 million [31.1 million – 43.9 million]	1.8 million [1.4 million – 2.4 million]	940 000 [670 000 – 1.3 million]
 Adults	35.1 million [29.6 million – 41.7 million]	1.6 million [1.3 million – 2.1 million]	830 000 [590 000 – 1.2 million]
 Women	18.2 million [15.6 million – 21.4 million]	–	–
 Men	16.8 million [13.9 million – 20.4 million]	–	–
 Children (<15 years)	1.8 million [1.3 million – 2.4 million]	180 000 [110 000 – 260 000]	110 000 [63 000 – 160 000]

Source: UNAIDS/WHO estimates

Estimated number of people living with HIV, 2016 By WHO region



Number of people, by WHO region

Eastern Mediterranean: 360 000 [290 000–500 000]	Americas: 3 300 000 [2 900 000–3 800 000]
Western Pacific: 1 500 000 [1 200 000–2 000 000]	South-East Asia: 3 500 000 [2 500 000–8 200 000]
Europe: 2 400 000 [2 300 000–2 600 000]	Africa: 25 600 000 [22 900 000–28 600 000]

Total: 36 700 000
[30 800 000–42 900 000]

0 875 1 750 3,500 Kilometers

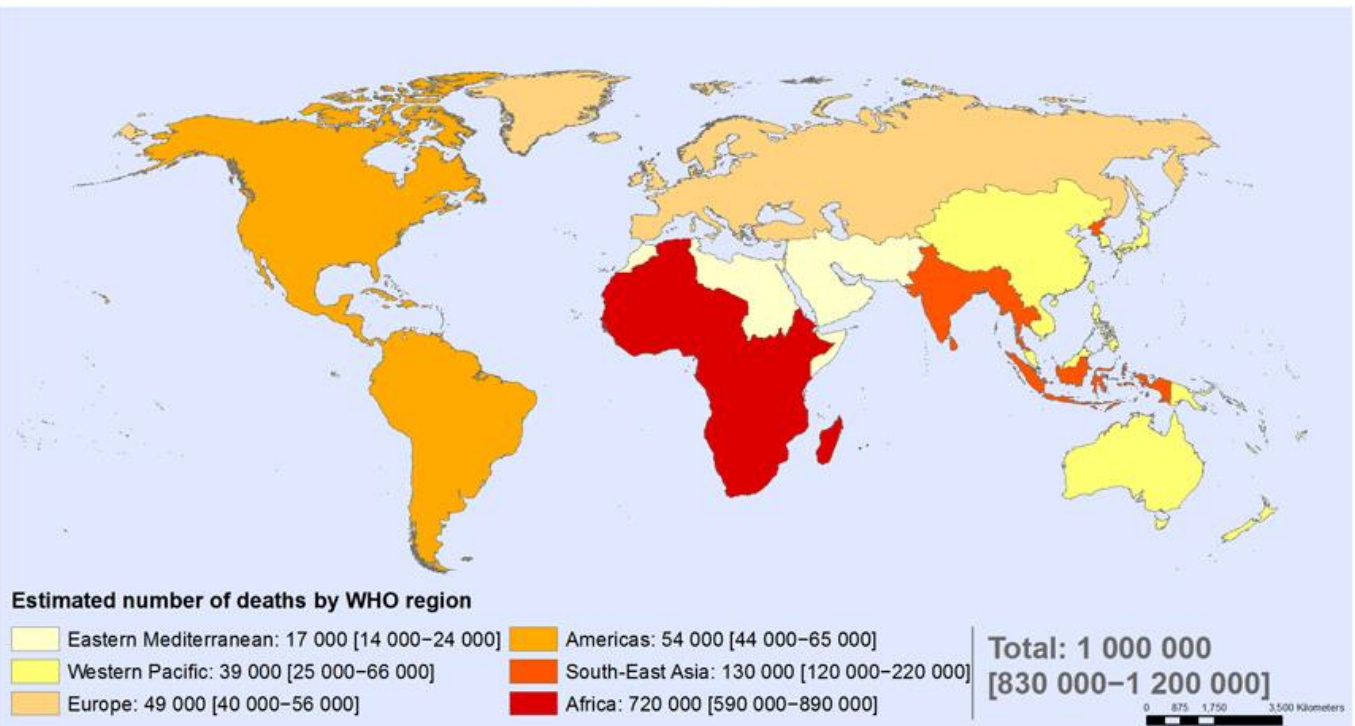
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the World Health Organization concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. Dotted and dashed lines on maps represent approximate border lines for which there may not yet be full agreement.

Data Source: World Health Organization
Map Production: Information Evidence and Research (IER)
World Health Organization



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Estimated number of people dying from HIV-related causes, 2016 By WHO region



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Map Production: Information Evidence and Research (IER)
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Half of people with HIV in the WHO European Region are diagnosed late.

Early diagnosis

results in longer and
healthier lives and
reduces transmission.



Late diagnosis

delays treatment and
increases the risk of
AIDS and death.



Make HIV testing
free and easy to
access



Ensure prompt
HIV treatment
and care



Test more. Test earlier.

www.euro.who.int/aids

© WHO 12/2017

Sources: European Centre for Disease Prevention and Control/WHO Regional Office for Europe.
HIV/AIDS surveillance in Europe 2017 – 2016 data. Stockholm: ECDC; 2017.

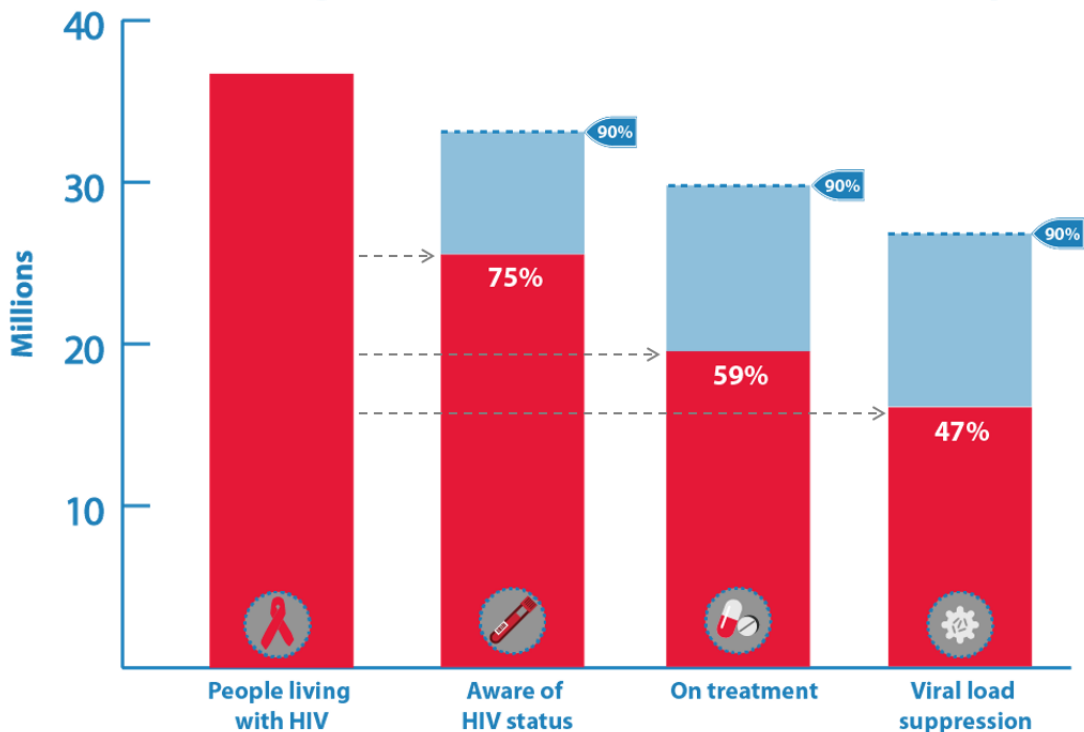


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Europe



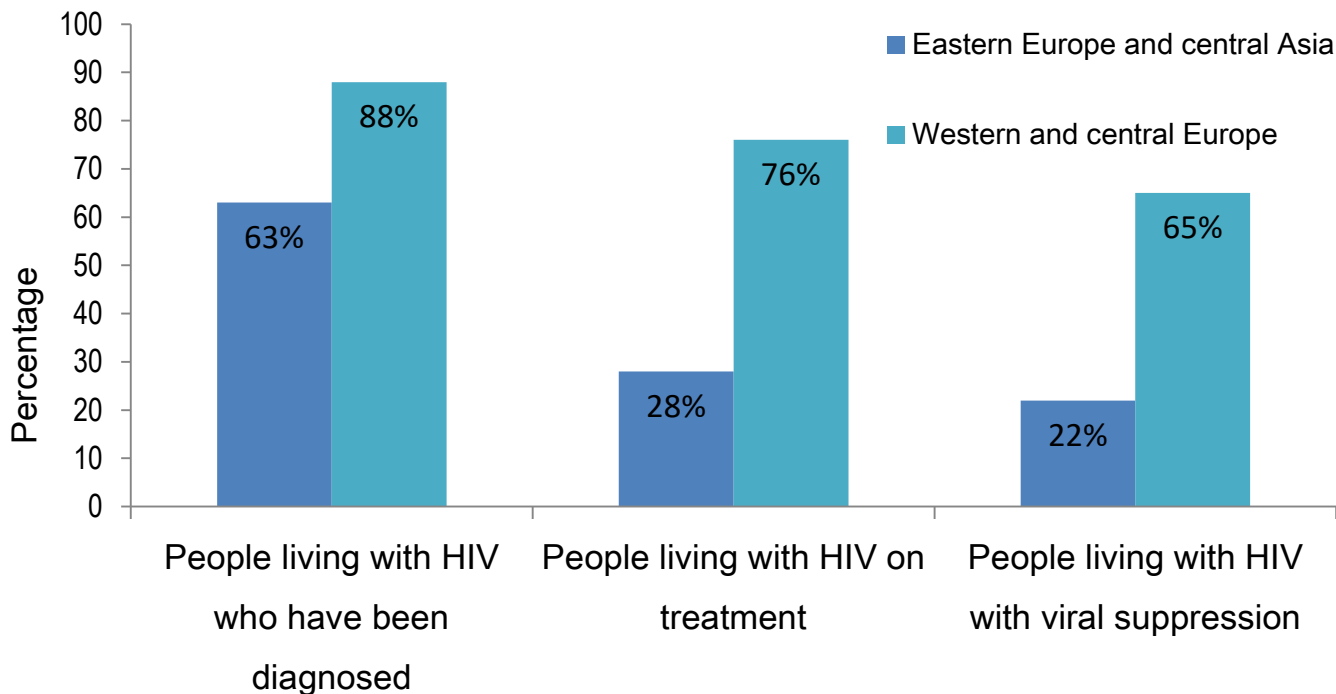
HIV testing and care continuum (2017)



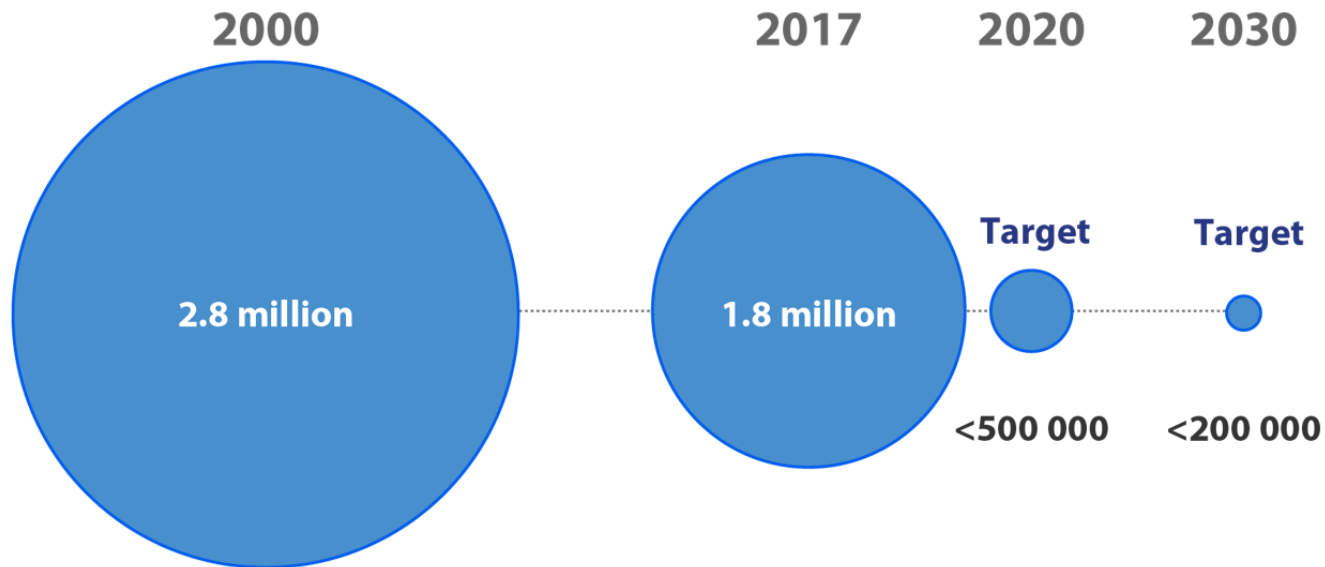
Source: UNAIDS/WHO estimates

HIV test ve tedavi göstergeleri, 2016

Doğu Avrupa/Orta Asya ve Batı/Orta Avrupa

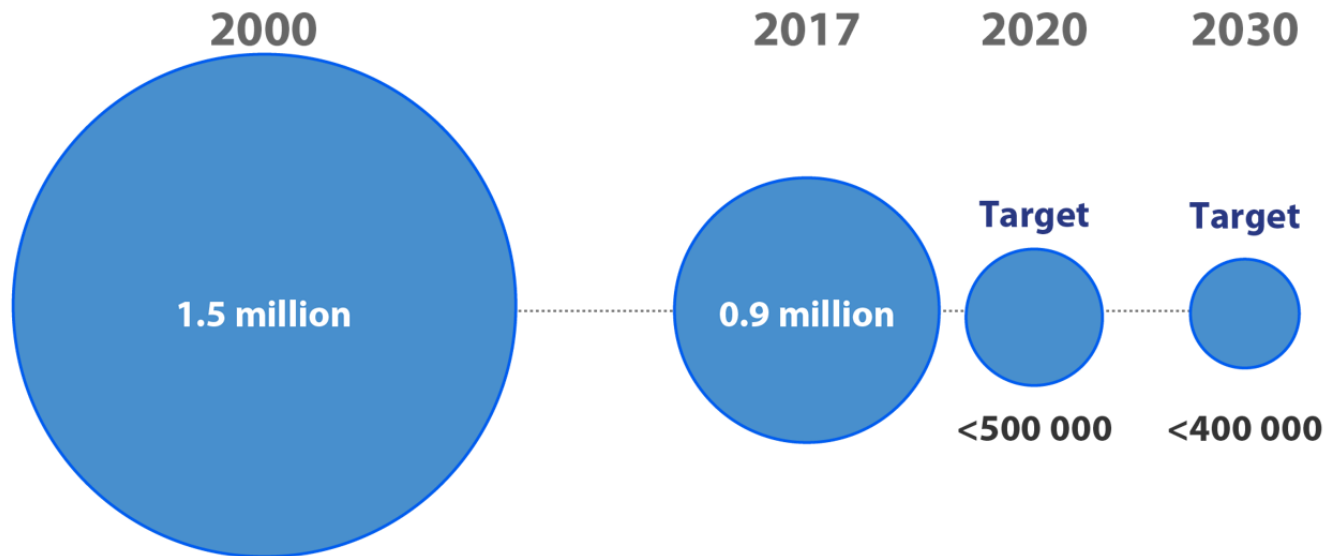


Number of people newly infected with HIV



Source: UNAIDS/WHO estimates

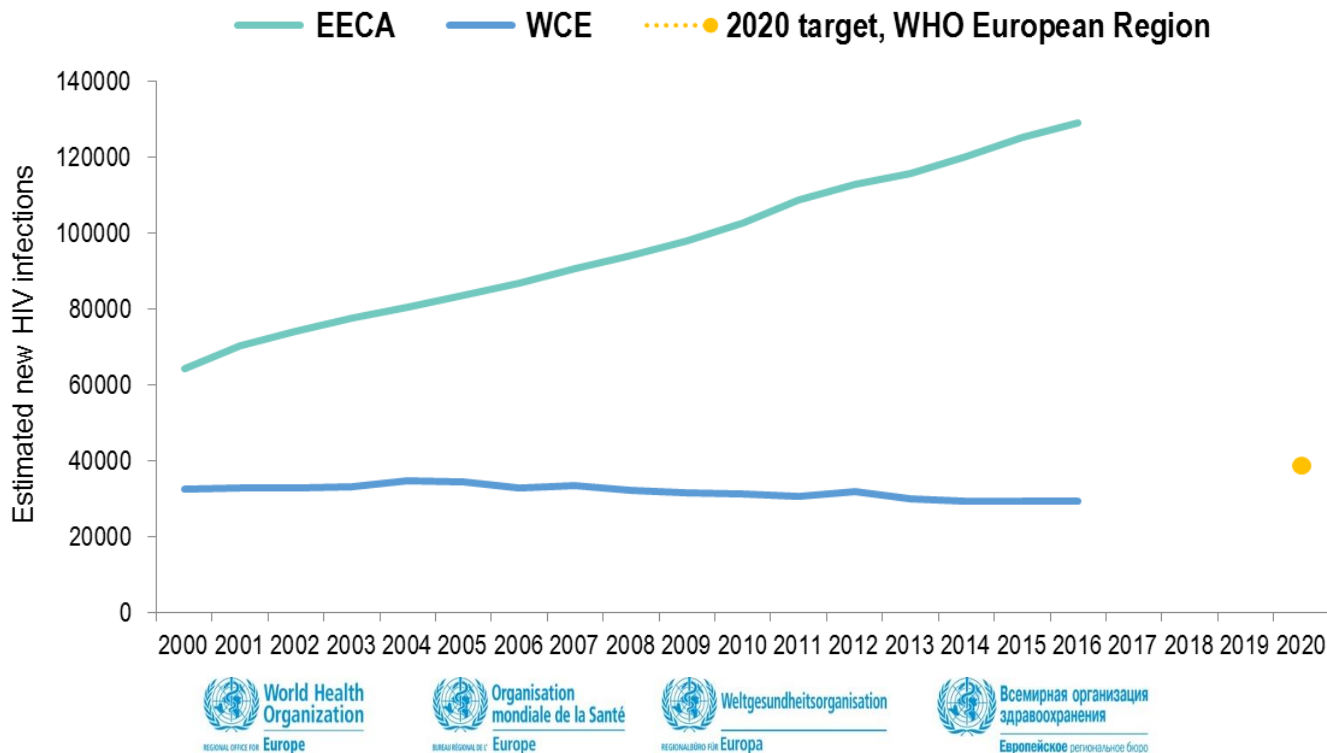
Number of HIV-related deaths



Source: UNAIDS/WHO estimates

Yeni HIV enfeksiyonları tahmini, 2000-2017 ve 2020 hedefi

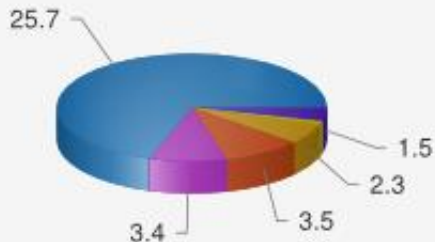
Doğu Avrupa/Orta Asya ve Batı/Orta Avrupa



Antiretroviral Tedavi

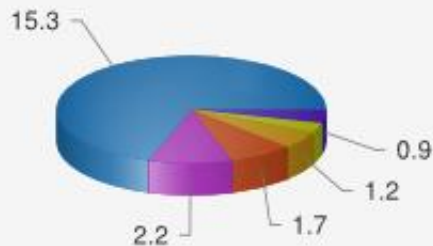
HIV'le yaşayanlarda ART

**People living with HIV by WHO region, 2017
(in million)**



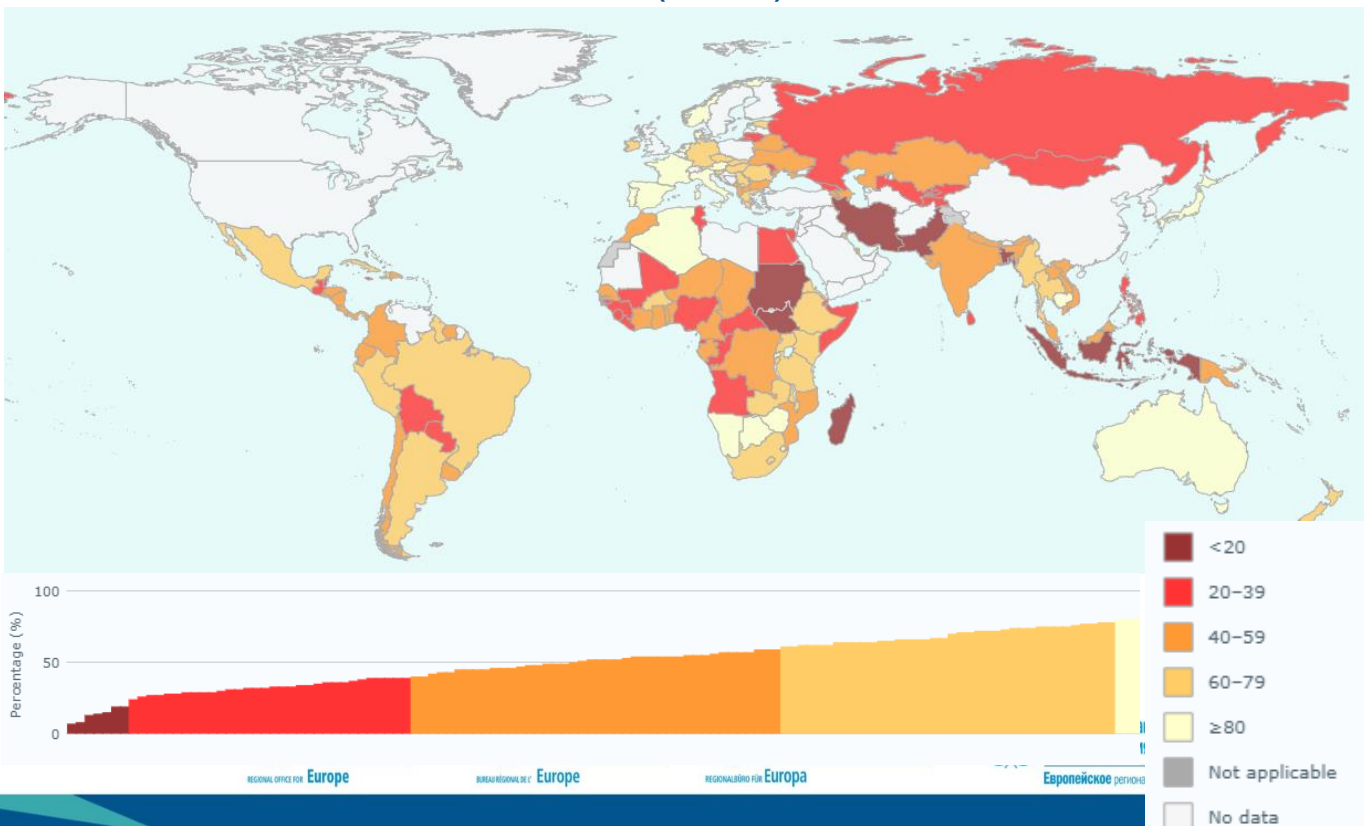
Africa	Americas
South-East Asia	Europe
Eastern Mediterranean	Western Pacific

**People receiving ART by WHO region, 2017
(in million)**

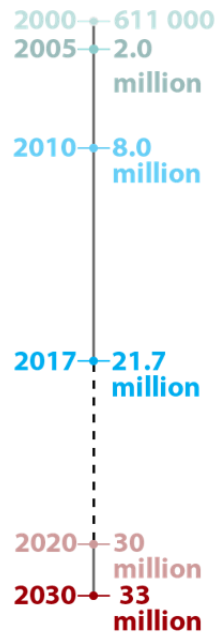
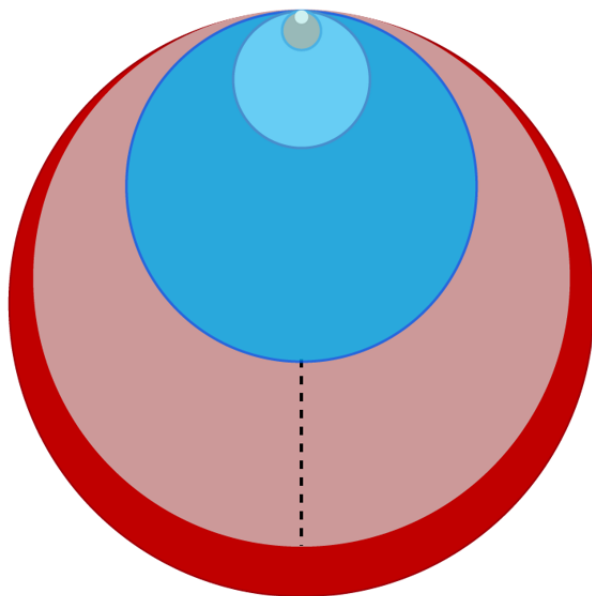


Africa	Americas
South-East Asia	Europe
Eastern Mediterranean	Western Pacific

HIV ile yaşayanlarda ART'ye ulaşanların oranı tahmini (2017)



Number of people receiving antiretroviral treatment



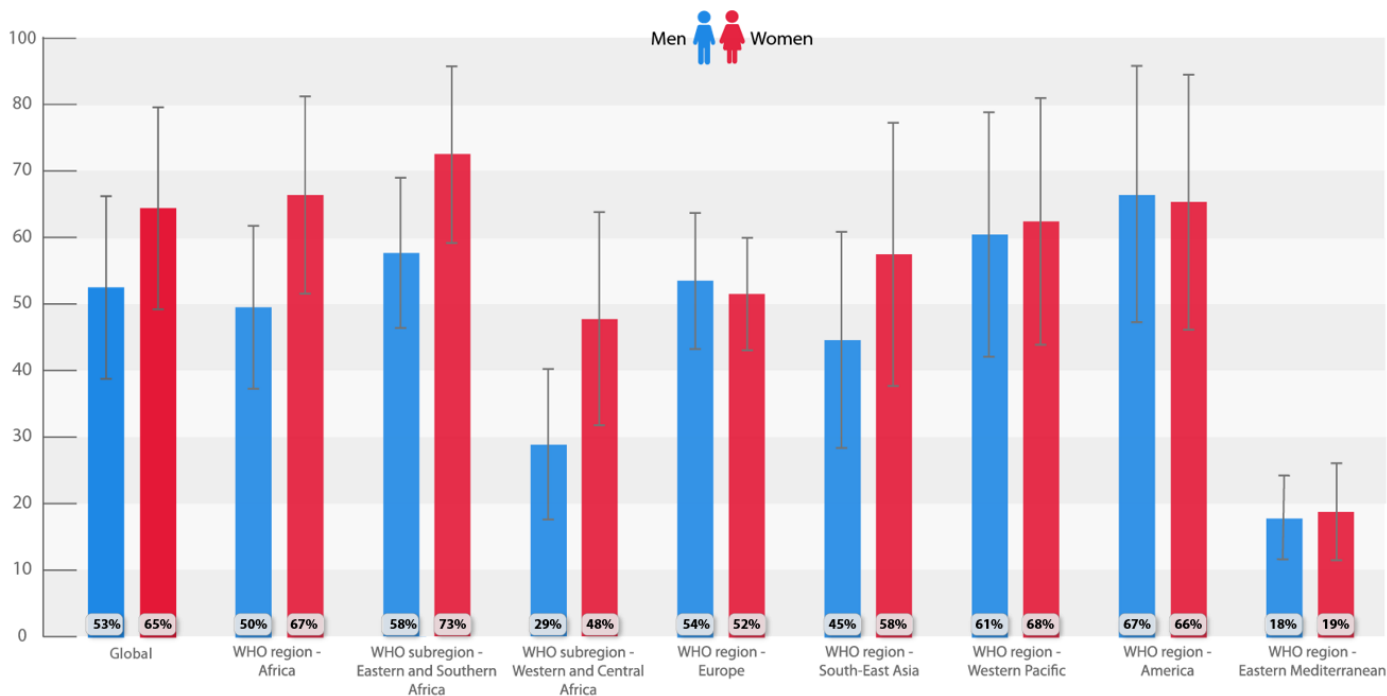
**Future
targets**

Source: UNAIDS/WHO estimates



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ART coverage by sex among adults (2017)

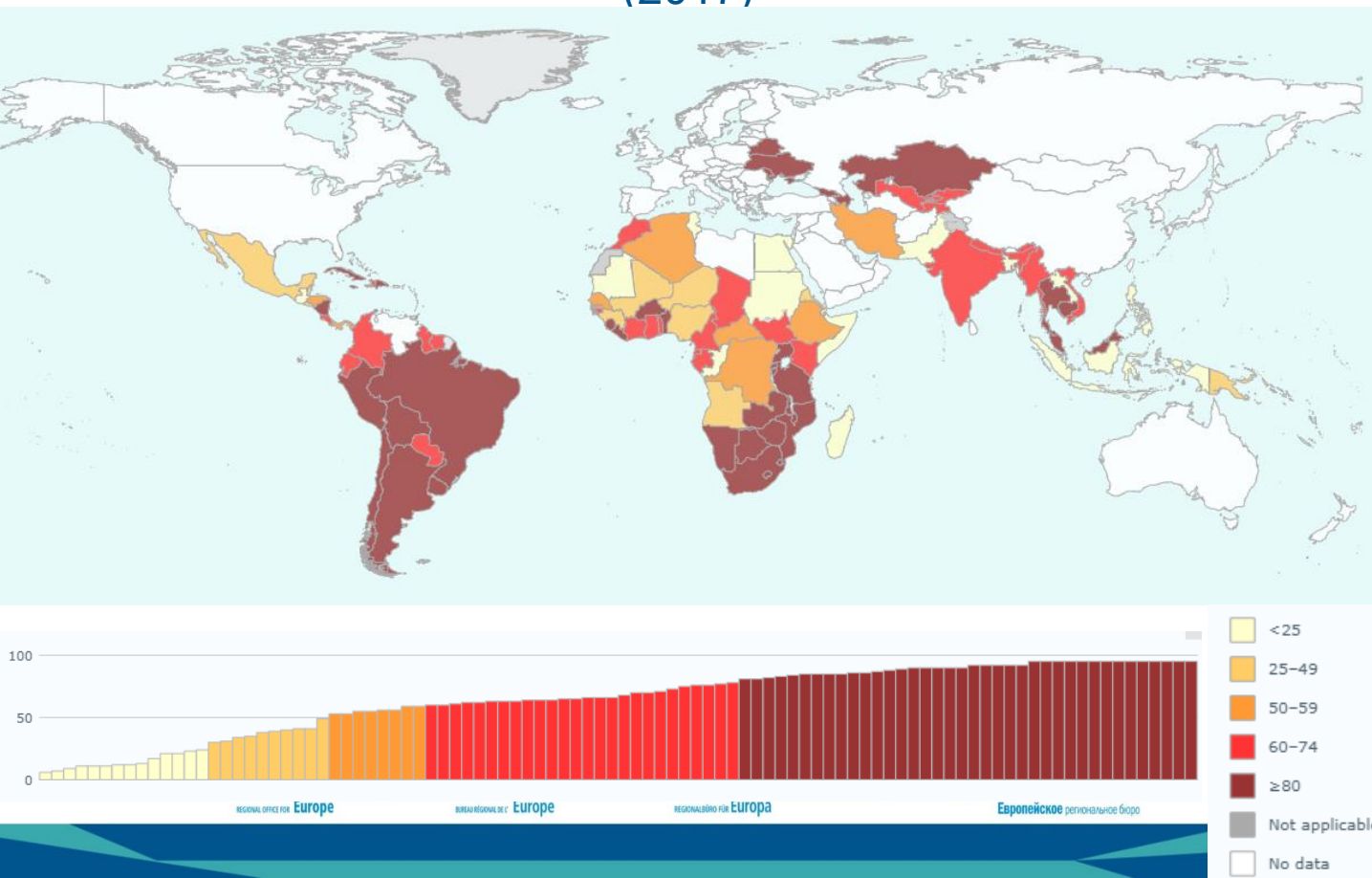


Source: UNAIDS/WHO estimates



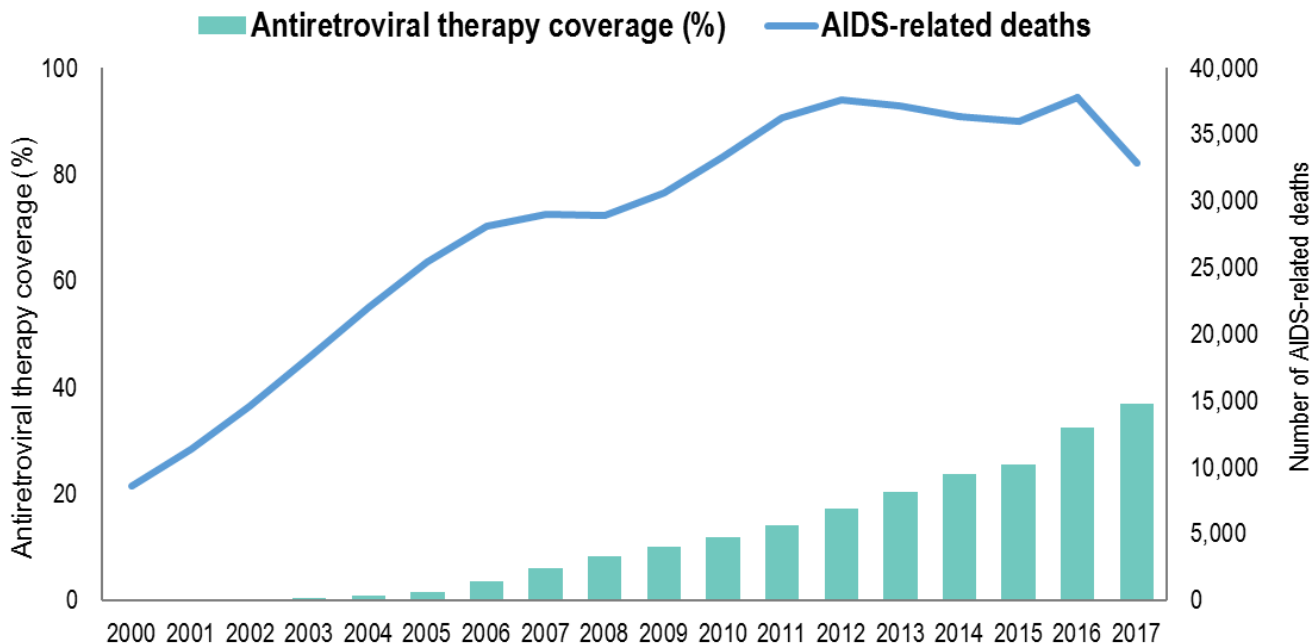
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ART alan gebelerin oranı tahmini (2017)



ART kapsayıcılığı ve AIDS ile ilişkili ölümler, 2000-2017

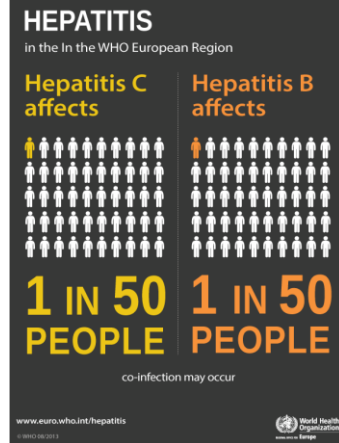
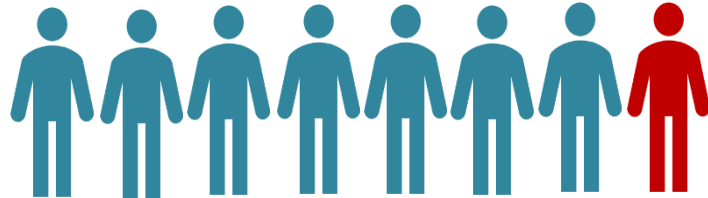
Doğu Avrupa ve Orta Asya (EECA)



Ortak Program Alanları

Avrupa bölgesinde her **8** yeni tüberküloz
vakasından **1** i

HIV pozitif

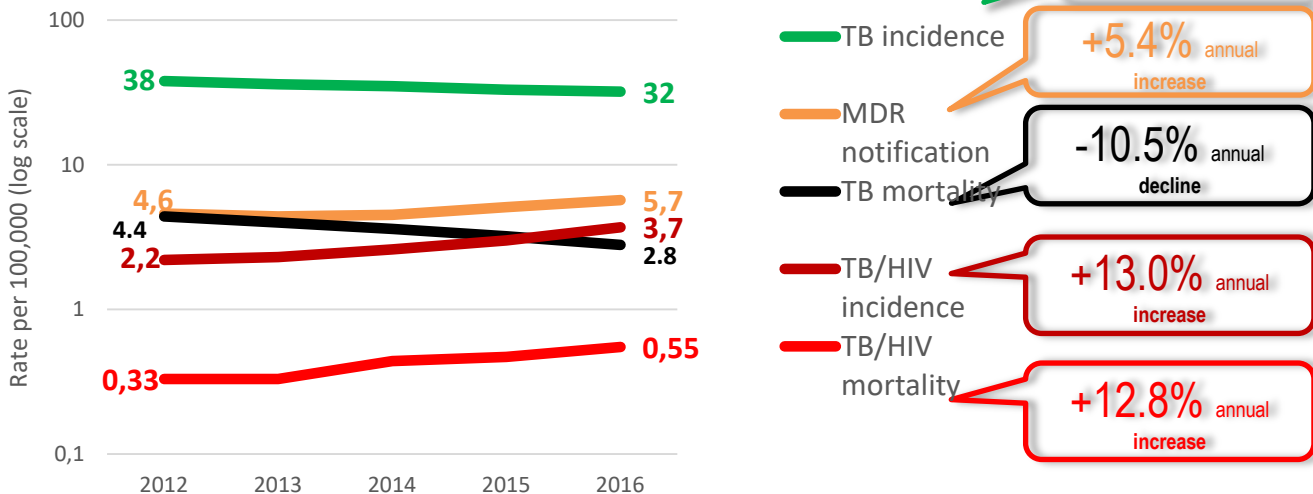


Tüberküloz	HIV
Avrupa Bölgesi dünyada en yüksek çok ilaca dirençli tüberküloz hızına sahip	Avrupa Bölgesinin doğusu dünyada HIV epidemisinin en hızla arttığı bölge

Güçlü sağlık sistemleri yoluyla Avrupa Bölgesinde epidemi 2030'a kadar sora erdirilebilir

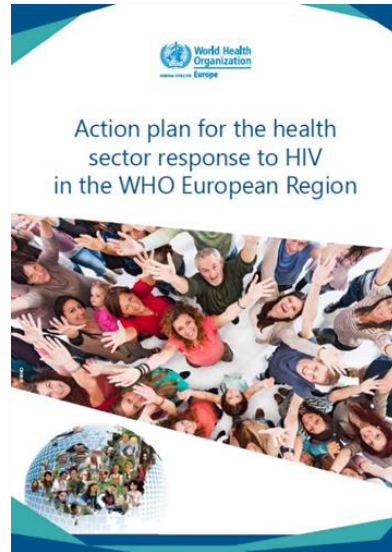
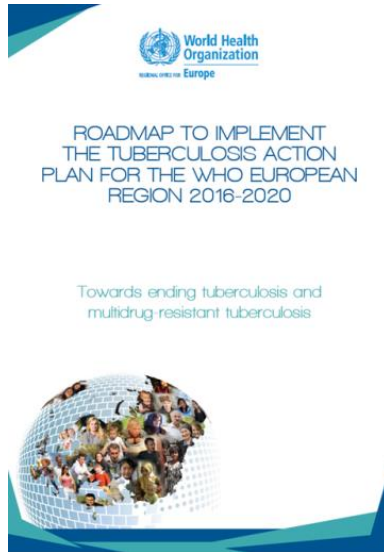
Avrupa Bölgesinde TB/HIV koenfeksiyonu ve mortalitesi hala artmaktadır.

TB incidence, MDR notification, TB/HIV incidence and TB mortality, TB/HIV mortality rates per 100 000 WHO European Region, 2012-2016



Source: Tuberculosis surveillance and monitoring in Europe 2018, Joint WHO/Europe and ECDC

Tüberküloz ve HIV için hazırlanan Dünya Sağlık Örgütü eylem planlarının tam olarak uygulanması önemlidir.



Avrupa'da HIV, TB ve viral hepatit epidemilerinin sonlandırılması için Birleşmiş Milletler Niyet Belgesi

- 13 Birleşmiş Milletler kuruluşu tarafından hazırlandı
- 27 Eylül'ne New York'ta yürürlüğe konu
- Ortak Pozisyon Belgesi
- Sektörler arası çalışma yaklaşımı



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